## **Do Early Childhood Interventions Have Lasting Effects?**









Later Life Effects\*



Not significant No evidence

\*Based on all 55 impact evaluaon studies from 21 intervenon types across 25 projects in 22 low- and middle-income countries that measure later effects of early childhood interventions and passed risk of bias assessment.

**Nutrition** 

















**Early Stimulation** 















Health











**Social Protection** 











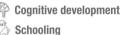




Physical development











WHAT WORKS

Physical development is difficult to change.



Nutrition needs to be supported through the entire first 1,000 days of a child's life to have lasting effects.



Early stimulation, health, and social protection interventions in early years can improve life trajectories.

















